رسالة لنيل شهادة الماجستير

العنوان

الظاهرة الجمالية
بين
ابن حزم الأندلسي وأبي حامد الغزالي

(من خلال طوق الحمامة و إحياء علوم الدين)

إعداد

إشراف

الطالبة حاجي مباركة

الدكتور محمد بن بريكة

السنة الجامعية 2004/2005

II

فأما الزبد فيذهب جفاءً

وأما ما ينفع الناس فيمكث في الأرض

كلمة شكر

أتوجه بالشكر الجزيل إلى الأستاذ الفاضل، الدكتور محمد بن بريكة الذي أشرف على هذا البحث، ولم يأل جهدا في تشجيعي ونصحي وتوجيهي كما لا يفوتني أن أشكر كل من شجعني وساعدني من أهل وأصدقاء وأساتذة زملاء.

إهـــداء

أهدي هذا العمل المتواضع إلى

والديّ الكريمين

وأشقائي

إلى زوجي وولدي الحبيب

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

الفصل الأول

الظاهرة الجمالية في الحضارة الإسلامية

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] (1)"[illegible]. [illegible] 2"[illegible].

[illegible].

[1] [illegible] 75.
[2] [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 61.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] 1980 [illegible] .20

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] (*) G.SANTAYANA [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

(*) [illegible] 1863 -1952 [illegible] "the sence of beauty" [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 324.

[illegible] (*) [illegible] (1) [illegible]
[illegible] J.SARTRE [illegible] (2) [illegible].

[illegible] HEGEL (*) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][3].

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1952-1866) [illegible].
(*) [illegible].
SARTRE,G.P.L'imaginaire PARIS : [illegible] (1980-1905) [illegible]
Galimard 1940
(*) [illegible] (1831-1770) [illegible].
3 [illegible] 1981 [illegible] .38/37

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] GUSTAVE LE BON [illegible] (*) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(*) [illegible] GUSTAVE Le Bon 1841-1931 [illegible]:

la civilisation des arabes (1884)

La psycologie des fouls(1895)

Les civilisations de l'inde (1900)

La vie des vérités (1920)

objet ... Iréel

(1973-1881)

[1] SARTRE, l'Imaginaire, psychologie phenominologique de l'imagination, PARIS, gallimard, 1940, pp239

Le Néant

.503 1988/ 1408

[أحْسَنَ كُـلَّ شَـــيْءٍ خَـلْـقَـهُ]

ج- حقـيـقـة الجمـال

[2] 7 :

[3] .163

[illegible] : [يَـزِيـدُ فِـي الخَلْقِ مَــا يَشَاءُ][1] : [illegible][2].

[illegible]

.[[illegible]] : [illegible][3].

[illegible].

[illegible]

1: [illegible]

2 [illegible] 1413 / 1993.
[illegible] .221.

3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .45î

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

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1 [illegible] .142

2 [illegible] .300

[illegible] [وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ قَوْلاً مِمَّنْ دَعَا إِلَى اللَّهِ][1]

[illegible] [وَأَرْسَلْنَاهُ إِلَى مِائَةِ أَلْفٍ أَوْ يَزِيدُونَ فَآمَنُوا فَمَتَّعْنَاهُمْ إِلَى حِينٍ][2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]: [يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اسْتَجِيبُوا لِلَّهِ وَلِلرَّسُولِ إِذَا دَعَاكُمْ لِمَا يُحْيِيكُمْ][3] [illegible]:

[الْمَالُ وَالْبَنُونَ زِينَةُ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا][4] [illegible]:

[زُيِّنَ لِلنَّاسِ حُبُّ الشَّهَوَاتِ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ وَالْبَنِينَ وَالْقَنَاطِيرِ الْمُقَنْطَرَةِ مِنَ الذَّهَبِ وَالْفِضَّةِ وَالْخَيْلِ الْمُسَوَّمَةِ وَالأَنْعَامِ وَالْحَرْثِ][5].

[illegible] 790 [illegible]

[illegible]:

---

1 [illegible] 33.

2 [illegible] 148.

3 [illegible] 24.

4 [illegible] 46.

5 [illegible] 14.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 1395[illegible]/1975[illegible] .3[illegible]

[illegible] [قُلْ مَنْ حَرَّمَ زِينَةَ اللهِ الَّتِي أَخْرَجَ لِعِبَادِهِ وَالطَّيِّبَاتِ مِنَ الرِّزْقِ][1].

[illegible] [إِنَّا كُلَّ شَيْءٍ خَلَقْنَاهُ بِقَدَرٍ][2].

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible] 32.

2 [illegible] 49.

[illegible] [يـا
أَيُّهَا الإِنسَانُ مَا غَرَّكَ بِرَبِّكَ الكَرِيمِ الَّذِي خَلَقَكَ فَسَوَّاكَ فَعَدَّلَكَ][1].

[illegible] [2] [illegible]: [الَّذِي خَلَقَ فَسَوَّى][3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible] [خَلَقَ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ بِالحَقِّ، وَصَوَّرَكُمْ فَأَحْسَنَ صُوَرَكُمْ وَإِلَيْهِ المَصِيرُ][5] [illegible]: [لَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الإِنسَانَ فِي أَحْسَنِ تَقْوِيمٍ][6] [illegible] [7].

[illegible] ... [illegible] [7] [illegible]

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1 [illegible] .76
2 [illegible] .481
3 [illegible] 2
4 [illegible] 549
5 [illegible] .3
6 [illegible] .4
7 [illegible] .
7 [illegible] 1967 [illegible] .114

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

3. [illegible]:

[1] [illegible] 527.

[2] [illegible] 548.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

. 32 [illegible] 1988/ [illegible] 1409 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

1. [illegible] .243.î
2. [illegible] .252î

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]: [وَإِذَا بُشِّرَ أَحَدُهُمْ بِمَا ضَرَبَ لِلرَّحْمَنِ مَثَلاً ظَلَّ وَجْهُهُ مُسْوَدًّا وَهُوَ كَظِيمٌ] [2].

[illegible]

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1 [illegible] 1386 [illegible] 1966 [illegible] 34.

2 [illegible]: 17

[: إِنَّ اللهَ فَالِقُ الحَبِّ وَالنَّوَى يُخْرِجُ الحَيَّ مِنَ المَيِّتِ وَيُخْرِجُ المَيِّتَ مِنَ الحَيِّ ذَالِكُمْ اللهُ فَأَنَّى تُؤْفَكُونَ][1]

.[2]

[: وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَحْيَاكُمْ ثُمَّ يُمِيتُكُم ثُمَّ يُحْيِيكُمْ إِنَّ الإِنسَانَ لَكَفُورٌ][3]

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1 .95

2 . 203.

3 .66

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: [وَلَكُم فِيهَا جَمَالٌ حِينَ تُرِيحُونَ وَحِينَ تَسْرَحُونَ][2]

[1] [illegible] 222.

[2] [illegible] 6.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]
:

[قَالَ بَلْ سَوَّلَتْ لَكُمْ أَنْفُسُكُمْ أَمْرًا فَصَبْرٌ جَمِيلٌ عَسَى اللهُ أَنْ يَأْتِيَنِي بِهِمْ جَمِيعًا إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ][2]

[وَجَاءُوا عَلَى قَمِيصِهِ بِدَمٍ كَذِبٍ قَالَ بَلْ سَوَّلَتْ لَكُمْ أَنفُسُكُمْ أَمْرًا فَصَبْرٌ جَمِيلٌ وَاللهُ الْمُسْتَعَانُ عَلَى مَا تَصِفُونَ][3]

[وَمَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِلاَّ بِالْحَقِّ وَإِنَّ السَّاعَةَ لآتِيَةٌ فَاصْفَحِ الصَّفْحَ الْجَمِيلَ][4]

[يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ قُل لِأَزْوَاجِكَ إِن كُنتُنَّ تُرِدْنَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا وَزِينَتَهَا فَتَعَالَيْنَ أُمَتِّعْكُنَّ وَأُسَرِّحْكُنَّ سَرَاحاً جَمِيلاً][5]

[يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا نَكَحْتُمُ الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ ثُمَّ طَلَّقْتُمُوهُنَّ مِن قَبْلِ أَن تَمَسُّوهُنَّ فَمَا لَكُمْ

[1] [illegible] 10 (1402-1982م) [illegible] 216.
[2] [illegible] 82.
[3] [illegible] 18.
[4] [illegible] 85.
[5] [illegible] 28.

عَلَيهِنَّ مِنْ عِدَّةٍ تَعْتَدُّونَهَا، فَمَتِّعُوهُنَّ وَسَرِّحُوهُنَّ سَرَاحًا جَمِيلاً][1]

[فَاصبِرْ صَبْرًا جَمِيلاً][2]

[وَاصبِرْ عَلَى مَا يَقُولُونَ وَاهْجُرْهُمْ هَجْرًا جَمِيلاً][3]

[illegible]

[illegible]: [لاَ يَحِلُّ لَكَ النِّسَاءُ مِن بَعْدُ وَلاَ أَن تَبَدَّلَ بِهِنَّ مِنْ أَزْوَاجٍ وَلَوْ أَعْجَبَكَ حُسْنُهُنَّ][4]

[illegible]:

[وَمَن يُطِعِ اللَّهَ وَالرَّسُولَ فَأُولَئِكَ مَعَ الَّذِينَ أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِم مِّنَ النَّبِيِّينَ وَالصِّدِّيقِينَ وَالشُّهَدَاءِ وَالصَّالِحِينَ وَحَسُنَ أُولَئِكَ رَفِيقًا][5]

[illegible] [أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتُ عَدْنٍ تَجْرِي مِن تَحْتِهِمُ الأَنْهَارُ يُحَلَّوْنَ فِيهَا مِنْ أَسَاوِرَ مِن ذَهَبٍ وَيَلْبَسُونَ ثِيَابًا خُضْرًا مِّن سُندُسٍ وَإِسْتَبْرَقٍ مُّتَّكِئِينَ فِيهَا عَلَى الأَرَائِكِ نِعْمَ الثَّوَابُ وَحَسُنَتْ مُرْتَفَقًا][6]

[خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا حَسُنَتْ مُسْتَقَرًّا وَمُقَامًا][7].

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1 [illegible] 48.

2 [illegible] 5.

3 [illegible] 10.

4 [illegible] 52.

5 [illegible] 69.

6 [illegible] 31.

7 [illegible] 76.

[وَابتَغ فِيمَا أَتاكَ اللهُ الدَّارَ الآخِرَةَ وَلاَ تَنسَ نَصِيبَكَ مِنَ الدُّنياَ وَأَحْسِنْ كَماَ أَحْسَنَ اللهُ إِلَيْكَ ولاَ تَبْغِ الفَسَادَ فِي الأَرْضِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لاَ يُحِبُّ المُفْسِدِينَ][1].

[قَيِّمًا لِيُنذِرَ بَأْسًا شَدِيدًا مِن لَّدُنّهُ وَيُبَشِّرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ الذِّينَ يَعْمَلُونَ الصَّالِحَاتِ أَنَّ لَهُم أَجْرًا حَسَنًا][2]

[قُل لِّلمُخَلَّفِينَ مِنَ الأَعْرَابِ سَتُدْعَونَ إِلَى قَوْمٍ أُولِي بَأْسٍ شَدِيدٍ تُقَاتِلُونَهُمْ أَوْ يُسْلِمُونَ فَإِن تُطِيعُوا يُؤْتِكُمُ اللهُ أَجْرًا حَسَناً][3]

[وَمِنهُم مَّن يَّقُولُ رَبَّناَ آتِنَا فِي الدُّنياَ حَسَنَةً وَفِي الآخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً وَقِنَا عَذابَ النَّار][4].

[وَتَفْرِيقًا بَيْنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَإِرْصَادًا لِمَنْ حَارَبَ اللهَ وَرَسُولَهُ مِن قَبْلُ وَلَيَحْلِفُنَّ إِنْ أَرَدْنَا إِلاَّ الْحُسْنَى وَاللهُ يَشْهَدَ إِنَّهُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ][5].

[فِيهِنَّ خَيْرَاتٌ حِسَانٌ][6]

[مُتَّكِئِينَ عَلَى رَفْرَفٍ خُضْرٍ وَعَبْقَرِي حِسَانٍ][1]

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[1] [illegible] 77.

[2] [illegible] 2.

[3] [illegible] 16.

[4] [illegible] 201.

[5] [illegible] 107.

[6] [illegible] 70.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] [3]

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1 [illegible] 76.

2 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 6.

* [illegible].

3 [illegible] 1371 [illegible] 1955 [illegible] 270. 271.

[illegible] 1

[illegible]. (1)

[illegible]. 2

[illegible]. 3

1 [illegible] (1400 - 1980) [illegible] .140
2 [illegible]
3 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] (*) [illegible] .[6]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

(*) [illegible] .638 [illegible]

[6] [illegible]

[illegible]
[1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible]
[6] [illegible]
[7] [illegible]
[illegible]
[8] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible]
[2] [illegible]
[3] [illegible]
[4] [illegible]
[5] [illegible]
[6] [illegible]
[7] [illegible]
[8] [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] **[illegible]** [2]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]** [4]

[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] .638

[4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1)[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible]

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1 [illegible] 1347 [illegible] 256.
2 [illegible] 257.
3 [illegible] 1978 [illegible]
4 [illegible] 1929 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] .(1)

[illegible]
[illegible] .(2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1982 [illegible] 72 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

2 271 [illegible]

[illegible] ."[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible] (1)

(1) [illegible] 271 ص 272.

6 [illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible].[1]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible].

1. [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 140.
2. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]]وَمَا كُنتَ تَتْلُوا مِن كِتَابٍ وَلاَ تَخُطُّهُ بِيَمِينِكَ إِذًا لاَرْتَابَ الْمُبْطِلُونَ[(3)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1418-1998) .5.

3 [illegible] 48

[illegible] [1]

[illegible].

[illegible] [2]

[illegible].

.8.[illegible]

15[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2. العمارة

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

1 [illegible] (1414 [illegible] 1994) [illegible] 20.

2 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 208.

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3]

[1] [illegible] 1995 [illegible]
[illegible] .21 [illegible]
[2] [illegible]
[3] [illegible] .210 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
. [1] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]

. 95 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (692/[illegible]72) [illegible] [2]

1 [illegible] 95.

2 [illegible] 1958 [illegible] 241.

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 Papadopoulo "sur l'esthetique de l'art musulman, Improceedings of the international synposum help in Istambul, 4 Pril 1983, Dar el Fikr, Damas cus 1989.

2 [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] .90

(A.PAPADOPOULO)

1 ... 1983 ... 141.

3 A.Papadopoulo, Op ,cot,P.180

[illegible] (T.Burackhard [illegible]
[illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ ضَرَبَ اللهُ مَثَلاً كَلِمَةً طَيِّبَةً كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ، أَصْلُهَا ثَابِتٌ وَفَرْعُهَا فِي السَّمَاءِ تُؤْتِي أُكُلَهَا كُلَّ حِينٍ بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهَا وَيَضْرِبُ اللهُ الأَمْثَالَ لِلنَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ][2].

[illegible]: [اللهُ نُورُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ مَثَلُ نُورِهِ كَمِشْكَاةٍ فِيهَا مِصْبَاحٌ، المِصْبَاحُ فِي زُجَاجَةٍ،

1 T.Burckhard ,"l'art de l'islam language et signification, Sindbad, Paris, 1983, P83
2 [illegible]: 24

الزُّجَاجَةُ كَأَنَّهَا كَوْكَبٌ دُرِّيٌّ يُوقَدُ مِن شَجَرَةٍ مُبَارَكَةٍ زَيْتُونَةٍ لاَ شَرْقِيَّةٍ وَلاَ غَرْبِيَّةٍ يَكَادُ زَيْتُهاَ يُضِيءُ وَلَوْ لَمْ تَمْسَسْهُ نَارٌ نُوُر عَلَى نُورٍ يَهْدِي اللهُ لِنُورِهِ مَن يَشَاءُ وَيَضْرِبُ اللهُ الأمْثَالَ لِلنَّاسِ وَاللهُ بِكُلِّ شَيءٍ عَلِيمٌ]1 .

[illegible]

[illegible] [وَدَانِيَةٍ عَلَيْهِمْ ظِلاَلُهاَ وَذُلِّلَتْ قُطُوفُهَا تَذْلِيلاً]2

[illegible]

1 [illegible]:35.

2 [illegible]:14.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] : [يُسَبِّحُ لَهُ السَّمَاوَاتُ السَّبْعُ وَالأَرْضُ وَمَن فِيهِنَّ وَإِن مِّن شَيْءٍ إِلاَّ يُسَبِّحُ بِحَمْدِهِ وَلَكِن لاَّ تَفْقَهُونَ تَسْبِيحَهُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ حَلِيمًا غَفُورًا][2].

[illegible]

---

1 [illegible] .92

2 [illegible] .214 :

الفصل الثاني

الظاهرة الجمالية
عند
ابن حزم الأندلسي

1. حياته وأثره العلمي

أ- حياته :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 383 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 993 [illegible] 8 [illegible] [1] [illegible] 456 [illegible] 384 [illegible]. [2]

[illegible]. [4]

1 Léon Bercher, Ibn H 'Azm Al'andalousi » le collier du pigeon de l'amour et des Amants – tawq-al Hamama fil ulfa Wal-ullaf , texte arabe et traduction française avec un avant propos,des mots et un Index, Editions carbonel Alger-1949-.

2 [illegible] .24

[illegible]

4 [illegible] (6) [illegible] .202

.138

[illegible] [1] [illegible]: [قُل مَنْ حَرَّمَ زِينَةَ اللهِ التي أخرَجَ لِعِبَادِهِ والطَّيِّبَاتِ مِنَ الرِّزْقِ].[2]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] [4].

---

3 [illegible] 32

[illegible] .123.

[illegible] .123.

[illegible]

.111ص :[illegible]

94ص : [illegible]

.1

.2

.3

2 .126

2 .45

. 121

.130

.141

5. [illegible][1]

[illegible][(2)]

[illegible][3]

[illegible][4]

1-Nada Tomiche –Ibn Hazm Epitre morale (kitab Al Akhlaq Wal Syar) introduction et texte établi, traduit, annoté avec l'éxique et index par, commission international pour la traduction des chefs d'œuvre, Beyrouth 1961, P. XXI I.

2 [illegible] 1966 [illegible] .3.

3 [illegible] 1950.

1 -Roger Arnaldez –Grammaire et théologie chez Ibn Hazm de Cordoue- Essai sur la structure et les conditions de la pensée Musulmane –Paris –Librairie Philosophique J.virie 1956.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 15، 16.

2- [illegible] 8.

3- [illegible] 111.

(1)

140

199 103

1. [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[8] Nada tomiche, Ibn Hazm épître morale [illegible]

.3

–

–

–

–

.4

–

.(1)"

(1)"

199.

94 : 1 (1)

.5 [illegible] :

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

.6 [illegible] :

.7

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] :[وَلاَ تَقْفُ مَا لَيْسَ لَكَ بِهِ عِلْمٌ، إِنَّ السَّمعَ وَالبصَرَ وَالفُؤادَ، كُلُّ أولئكَ كَانَ عَنْهُ مَسْؤُولاً] (2).

[illegible] (3).

1 [illegible] 163.

2 [illegible] 36

3 [illegible] 8-6.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

[illegible] .169

[illegible] 178-176.

[illegible]

1 ... 81.

2 ... 166.

3 ... 161.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) .

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible]

---

1 [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 53.

1 : Léon Bercher-Le collier du pigeon ou de L'amour et des amants(Taouq alHamama F'il Ulfa wa'Allaf) – Editions CARBONEL 1949

(910/298)

(1)

(2)

(3)

.24.

1993/ 4

.182.

(*)

15 1932

2

[الأرواح جنود مجندة فما توافق منها ائتلف وما تنافر منها اختلف] (1)

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] 1949 [illegible]

[illegible] (3).

1 [illegible] 32

(*) [illegible] Almeria

2 [illegible] 8

3 [illegible] 15

[illegible] EROS [illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: [هُوَ ٱلَّذِي خَلَقَكُم مِّن نَّفۡسٖ وَٰحِدَةٖ وَجَعَلَ مِنۡهَا زَوۡجَهَا لِيَسۡكُنَ إِلَيۡهَا] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3].

1 [illegible] 56- [illegible] 235 [illegible]
[illegible] 1963 [illegible] 161-5 [illegible]
[illegible] 34.

2 [illegible] 189

3 [illegible].

(1)

.20

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] [الأرواح جنود مجندة ما تعارف منها ائتلف وما تنافر منها اختلف] (2) [illegible] (*) [illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

1 [illegible]
2 [illegible]
(*) [illegible] 460 [illegible] 377 [illegible]
3 [illegible] 21-22 [illegible]
4 [illegible]

(1)

(2)	(1)

18

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

(1)

VIVA) (NOVA

(2)

.18.

17 1952

(1) ... 81

(2) ... 68

(3) ... 109

(1) ... [illegible]

[illegible] .127 ،126.

(هُوَ ٱلَّذِي خَلَقَكُم مِّن نَّفۡسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَجَعَلَ مِنۡهَا زَوۡجَهَا لِيَسۡكُنَ إِلَيۡهَا)[1] [2]

(*)

1 189

.21

[illegible] (1)...[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)"...[illegible]

1. [illegible] 101،100.
2. [illegible] 47 [illegible]
3. [illegible] 1971 [illegible] 230.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 48

[2] [illegible] 1372 [illegible] 1952/ .291

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 144.

[2] [illegible] 228.

[3] [illegible] 291.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 225.

[2] [illegible] 198.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[1] [illegible] 54

[2] [illegible] 184

[3] [illegible] 195 [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 413.

[illegible] (RINHOURT DOUZI) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [1] [illegible]

[illegible] ASSINE Plathus [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible]

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1 DOZY (R.P), Histoire des Musulmants d'Espagne, tome II, p.332

213 [illegible]

[illegible] 214 . 213 [illegible]

.43 [illegible] 1952 [illegible]

. 60 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible].

[illegible] (2) [illegible].

[illegible] (3) [illegible].

1 [illegible] 187.

2 [illegible] 1944 [illegible] 23 [illegible].

3 [illegible] 39.

Fixation

(1)

(2)

1 ..39

2 1969 .40

الفصل الثالث

الظاهرة الجمالية
عند
أبي حامد الغزالي

1. حياته وآثاره العلمية

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] (450-505هـ/1058-1111م) [illegible] [2]

[1] [illegible] 1957 [illegible] 49.

[2] [illegible] 11.

[illegible] 433 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1085- 478 [illegible]

[illegible] -484 [illegible] 1091 [illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] .353

[illegible]

[illegible] 488 [illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible] 134-135.

2 [illegible] 134-137.

3 [illegible] 12.

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 503 [illegible] 499 [illegible] 111-505 [illegible] 14 [illegible] .[4] [illegible]

[1] [illegible] 353 354.

[2] [illegible] 1356 [illegible] 264 265 [illegible] 137-138.

[3] [illegible] 12.

[4] [illegible] 337.

2. أثره العلمي:

Broukelman

[1] 9

[2] 116.

[3] 1926، 104.

[illegible] Maurice Boyges [illegible]
[illegible] [1]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]:

[illegible] [3]: [illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible] 503 [illegible] [4] [illegible].
[illegible] [5]: [illegible]
[illegible].

2. [illegible]:

1 Morice Boyges, Essai de cronologie des oeures d'Elgazali, édition Michel Allard (I. C.)

2 [illegible] .121.[illegible]

3 [illegible]

4 [illegible] .354.[illegible]

5 [illegible] 1981 [illegible] .22.[illegible]

3.

4.

[1] .122.

[2] 1961

[3] 1962

[4] 1969

[illegible]

[illegible]

61 [illegible]

[1] [illegible] 72.[illegible]

[2] Morice Boyges, Essai de cronologie des oeures d’Elgazali, édition Michel Allard (I. C.),1959,p.29.

[3] 1981 [illegible]

[4] 1986 [illegible]

[5] Morice Boyges, Op,Git . p.52.53

[6] .25.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[1] [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] 1964

[4] [illegible] 1978

[5] [illegible]

[6] [illegible] 79 [illegible] 78 [illegible] 77

. [1]

1. فلسفته العامة :

: ...[2]

. ....[3]

1. 1982، ص9.
2. 1990، ص15.
3. ص81.

[illegible]

[2] DAVID Hume [illegible]

[illegible]

[1] .14 [illegible]

[2] .15 [illegible]

[3] .9 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible] .150-149.[illegible]

2 [illegible] .542[illegible]

3 [illegible] 1989/1409 [illegible]

[illegible]

[1] 1989 [illegible]

.250.

[illegible]

.198

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible] 355.

[3] [illegible] 1964/1383

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] NEKELSON [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .212.

[illegible] .212.

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

2 [illegible]

3 [illegible]

4 [illegible]

[illegible]

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1 [illegible] .287.

2 [illegible] .4

3 [illegible] 3

.520.

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible] 397.

2 [illegible] .181.

3 [illegible] 181.

3 MASSIGNON(Luis), Husayn ibn Mansur, HALLAJ, P480

[illegible]: (قُلْ مَن حَرَّمَ زِينَةَ اللهِ الَّتِي أَخْرَجَ لِعِبَادِهِ وَالطَّيِّبَاتِ مِنَ الرِّزْقِ قُلْ هِيَ لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا فِي الحَيَاةِ الدُّنيَا خَالِصَةً يَومَ القِيَامَةِ [1])

[illegible] MASSIGNON [illegible] [2] [illegible].

[illegible] " [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible].

---

[1] [illegible] 31

[2] [illegible] .480

[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] .179.

[2] [illegible] 219 – 220

[3] [illegible] .253.

3. نظرته الجمالية :

[3] 248.265.264.

[4] 62

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

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1. [illegible]
2. [illegible] 1982 .294
3. [illegible] 294

[illegible] [والـّذيـنَ آمـنُـوا أَشَدُّ حُبّـاً لله] [illegible]
[illegible][(*)] [illegible]
[illegible] ."[2]

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible] :" [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ."

[illegible] :[حبب
إلي من دنـياكم ثـلاث: الـطيب والـنساء وجعل قـرة
عيـني في الـصلاة][3].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

---

[1] [illegible] 156

(*) [illegible]
[illegible] 42 [illegible] 107 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 195، 194

[2] [4] [illegible] 294/295

[3] [illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]
[illegible] [و لـن تجد لـسنة الله تـبديـلا][2].

[illegible] [3].

---

2 [illegible] 297.

3 [illegible] 23

1 [illegible] 227

[إن

[الله جميل يحب الجمال].[1]

ρ [الأرواح

جنود مجندة، فما تعارف منها ائتلف وما تنافر منها اختلف] (1).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible]
.127. 116.Î

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.294

.106-111

155-154

1

2

3

4 105 :

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

الفصل الرابع

وجوه الشبه و الاختلاف

[illegible]

1. وجوه الشبه :

[illegible]

[illegible]

38 [illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

3 [illegible]

[illegible]

2 [illegible]

1 [illegible] .21-20-19-18

2 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 296 [illegible] 298

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [هُوَ الذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِن نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَجَعَلَ مِنهَا زَوْجَهَا لِيَسْكُنَ إِلَيْهَا..][3]

3 [illegible] .314.

1 [illegible] 189

[illegible] [الأرواح جنود مجندة ما تعارف منها ائتلف وما تناكر منها اختلف[1]].

[illegible] [2] [illegible].

[illegible] [3]...

[illegible]: [قُلْ إِن كَانَ آبَاؤُكُمْ وَاخْوَانُكُمْ وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ وَعَشِيرَتُكُمْ وَأَمْوَالٌ اقْتَرَفْتُمُوهَا وَتِجَارَةٌ تَخْشَوْنَ كَسَادَهَا وَمَسَاكِنُ تَرْضَوْنَهَا أَحَبَّ إِلَيْكُم مِّنَ اللهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَجِهَادٍ فِي سَبِيلِهِ فَتَرَبَّصُوا حَتَّى يَأْتِيَ اللهُ بِأَمْرِهِ وَاللهُ لاَ يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ...][4] [illegible] ([5] [illegible]).

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible] 1: 2: 5: 19: 22: 24: 35: 36: 39: 44: 149 [illegible].

[3] [illegible] 294-295.

[4] [illegible] 24

[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 296 [illegible] 304 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: [ضَرَبَ اللهُ مَثَلاً كَلِمَةً طَيِّبَةً كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ أَصْلُهَا ثَابِتٌ وَفَرْعُهَا فِي السَّمَاءِ][1]

[illegible]: [إِلَيْهِ يَصْعَدُ الْكَلِمُ الطَّيِّبُ][2] [illegible] ..."[3].

[illegible]

1 [illegible] 10

2 [illegible] 317

[illegible]

الخاتمة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

فـهـرس الآيـات:

الآيــة	السورة	الآية	الصفحة
[illegible]	[illegible]	07	11
[illegible]	[illegible]	01	12
[illegible]	[illegible]	33	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	33	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	24	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	46	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	14	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	32	17،146
[illegible]	[illegible]	49	17
[illegible]	[illegible]	06	18
[illegible]	[illegible]	02	18
[illegible]	[illegible]	03	18
[illegible]	[illegible]	04	18
[illegible]	[illegible]	17	22
[illegible]	[illegible]	95	23
[illegible]	[illegible]	66	23
[illegible]	[illegible]	06	25
[illegible]	[illegible]	82	25
[illegible]	[illegible]	18	25
[illegible]	[illegible]	85	26

26	28	[illegible]	[illegible]
26	48	[illegible]	[illegible]
26	05	[illegible]	[illegible]
26	10	[illegible]	[illegible]
26	52	[illegible]	[illegible]
27	69	[illegible]	[illegible]
27	31	[illegible]	[illegible]
27	76	[illegible]	[illegible]
27	77	[illegible]	[illegible]
27	02	[illegible]	[illegible]
28	16	[illegible]	[illegible]
28	201	[illegible]	[illegible]
28	107	[illegible]	[illegible]
28	70	[illegible]	[illegible]
28	76	[illegible]	[illegible]
50	24	[illegible]	[illegible]

51	35	[illegible]	[illegible]
51	14	[illegible]	[illegible]
52	214	[illegible]	[illegible]
80	36	[illegible]	[illegible]
151	156	[illegible]	[illegible]
94	189	[illegible]	[illegible]
167	24	[illegible]	[illegible]
174	12	[illegible]	[illegible]
175	10	[illegible]	[illegible]
50	48	[illegible]	[illegible]
152	23	[illegible]	[illegible]

فهرس الأحاديث:

الصفحة	الكتب	رقم الحديث	المصدر	الحديث
10،30	[illegible]	131	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
12	[illegible]	8595	[illegible]	[illegible]
30	[illegible]	69	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
30	[illegible]	09	[illegible]	[illegible]
31	[illegible]	378	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
31	[illegible]	5552	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
31	[illegible]	53	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
31	[illegible]	5649	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
32	[illegible]	4697	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
32	[illegible]	3678	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
32	[illegible]	3295	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
32	[illegible]	3632	[illegible]	[illegible]
32	[illegible]	1936	[illegible]	[illegible]
32	[illegible]	1290	[illegible]	[illegible]
32	[illegible]	1927	[illegible]	[illegible]
32	[illegible]	9319	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
33	[illegible]	4678	[illegible]	[illegible] ...
33	[illegible]	3730	[illegible]	[illegible] ...

[illegible] ...	[illegible]	4773	[illegible]	89،96،165
[illegible] ...	[illegible]	1920	[illegible]	32
[illegible]	[illegible]	2537	[illegible]	32
[illegible] ...	[illegible]	3878	[illegible]	151
[illegible] ...	[illegible]	3722	[illegible]	166
[illegible]	[illegible]	2661		33

فهرس الأعلام

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فهرس الأماكن:

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فهرس الأماكن

قائمة المصادر و المراجع:

ĎǕǂ!ƒ Lǰǅ!ƒ

ƻ ǒǮT!ƒ ł ǿǫo!ƒ

1. ƧǍǂdžǏǨǅƍ — ƖǓ ǗƸ ǇǫƖ ǶŰ ƗǮǍǡǕǅǎǻǮ ŸǗǂ!ƒ ǕǍǂǍ!ƒ ǔǎƒǉ

2. ýǘǊǰǍǨǅƍ — ƗǮ ŁǹǍ ǕƸ ƻ ǯǓ ǷǍǂ ǕǮ ƸǕǍƒ ǗƸǕǓǘ ǕǕǍ ǶƸ ǍǗǮǁ ǶǗŏ
   ǗǍǂǍ!ƒ ł

3. ǾǗǍǂǍ ƍǂǍǂ ǕǍǂ — ǗǍǂǍǕǍǂǍ ǗǕǮǕǍǂǍǕ ǕǍǮǡǕǍǂ ǕǕǍǘǕǍǂ ǕǍǂǍǮ ǗǍǂǍ

فهرس المصادر والمراجع

[illegible]

4. [illegible] 356 [illegible]
5. [illegible] 11 [illegible] 347 [illegible]
6. [illegible]
7. [illegible] 1988 [illegible]
8. [illegible] 423 [illegible] 02 - [illegible]
9. [illegible]
10. [illegible] 331 [illegible] - [illegible] 13
11. [illegible] 379 [illegible] 60/ [illegible]
12. [illegible]
13. [illegible] (8) [illegible] 279 [illegible] (2) [illegible]
14. 1956 [illegible] 1 [illegible]
15. [illegible] 395 [illegible] 75 [illegible]
16. [illegible]
17. [illegible] 1411 [illegible] 91 [illegible]
18. [illegible]
19. [illegible] 82 [illegible]
20. [illegible] 343 [illegible]
21. [illegible] 82 [illegible]
22. [illegible] 81 [illegible]
23. [illegible] 343 [illegible]
24. [illegible] 62 [illegible]
25. [illegible]

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.26 [illegible] 1961

.27 [illegible]

.28 [illegible] 1966

.29 [illegible] 1964

.30 [illegible]

.31 [illegible]

.32 [illegible] 383

.33 [illegible]

.34 [illegible] 1988

.35 [illegible] 1986/1407

.36 [illegible] 1912

.37 [illegible] 1967

.38 [illegible] 1980- 1400

.39 [illegible]

.40 [illegible]

.41 [illegible]

.42 [illegible] 1953

.43 [illegible]

.44 [illegible]

.45 [illegible] 3

فهرس المصادر والمراجع

.46 [illegible] 257 [illegible]

.47 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 98 [illegible] 418

.48 [illegible] (23) [illegible] 279 [illegible]

.49 [illegible] 1958

.50 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

.51 [illegible] 1950 [illegible]

.52 [illegible] 2،1392 [illegible] 1972-

.53 [illegible] 202 [illegible]

.54 [illegible] 1952 [illegible]

.55 [illegible] 1906 [illegible]

.56 [illegible] 1 [illegible]

.57 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 414 [illegible]

.58 [illegible] 1979 [illegible]

.59 [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

.60 [illegible] 1986

.61 [illegible]

.62 [illegible]

.63 [illegible]

.64 [illegible] 1970 [illegible]

.65 [illegible]

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.66 [illegible] 1986

.67 [illegible]

.68 [illegible] 262

.69 [illegible] 269 389

.70 [illegible] 292 413

.71 [illegible]

.72 [illegible]

.73 [illegible]

.74 [illegible] 1971

.75 [illegible] 1983

.76 [illegible] 10 1978

.77 [illegible] 286 1407

.78 [illegible]

.79 [illegible] 258

.80 [illegible]

.81 [illegible] 297/ 418

.82 [illegible] .1997 418 5

.83 [illegible] 293

.84 [illegible]

.85 [illegible] 1967

.86 [illegible]

.87 [illegible]

[illegible]
.88 [illegible] [illegible] 1961.
.89 [illegible] 10 ... 3 ... 1420 - 2000 [illegible]
.90 [illegible]
.91 [illegible] 1982 [illegible]
.92 [illegible]
.93 [illegible]
.94 [illegible] 1980 [illegible]
.95 [illegible]
.96 [illegible] 1958
.97 [illegible]
.98 [illegible] 1 ... 1423 - 2002
.99 [illegible]
.100 [illegible] 2000.
.101 [illegible] 1983/1984 [illegible]
.102 [illegible]
.103 [illegible]
.104 [illegible]
.105 [illegible] 1971 [illegible]
.106 [illegible] 1408/1988
.107 [illegible] 1973 [illegible]

108. [illegible] 1982

109. [illegible] 1966

110. [illegible]

111. [illegible]

112. [illegible]

113. [illegible]

114. [illegible]

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